

Al-Tawfik Private School	Mid-Term Test N°3 May 2023	Level: 4th Form
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1- Brain drain refers to the emigration of skilled and talented individuals from one country to another often resulting in a significant loss of intellectual capital in the former. The term is commonly used to describe the mass departure of professionals, scientists and researchers from developing countries to developed nations where they can find better opportunities and higher salaries.

2- Brain drain can have a negative impact on economy and society of the country losing its skilled workforce, as it can lead to a shortage of qualified professionals, a decrease in innovation and economic growth, and a drain on the resources used to educate and train these individuals. However, it can also have positive effects, as emigrants can send back remittances and use their experiences and knowledge to help their home countries from abroad.

3- Brain drain is a complex issue with no easy solutions, and policymakers must balance the benefits and drawbacks of emigration to ensure the long-term prosperity of their countries.

Source: OpenAI.com

I- READING COMPREHENSION (8 MARKS)

1- Tick the right option (1 point)

- The text is about:
- a) Benefits & drawbacks of the Brain Drain.
 - b) The Brain Gain
 - c) the scientific researches

2- say whether these statements are true or false and justify (4 points)

- The brain drain is the emigration of the disabled and the needy (.....)
.....
- The brain drain is a big loss to the sending countries (.....)
.....
- Economy is negatively affected by the emigration of the skilled (.....)
.....
- The brain drain leads to prosperity of qualified professionals (.....)
.....

3- Write three negative impacts of the Brain Drain (3 points)

- 1-
- 2-
- 3-

II- LANGUAGE (12 MARKS)

1- Fill in the blanks with the words in the list below (4 point)

Ownership – behavior – polite – create – attentive – that- success - is

In a classroom setting, appropriate behavioressential for a positive and productive learning environment. Respectful includes using language, being considerate of others, and following classroom rules. Responsible behavior means being prepared for class, completing assignments on time, and taking of one's learning. Finally, being ruly in the classroom means being, engaged, and participating in class discussions and activities. By exhibiting these behaviors, students can a positive and supportive classroom culture promotes learning and academic

2- Put the words between (...) in the right tense or form (4 point)

Graduating from college is a significant accomplishment that marks the culmination of years of hard work and dedication. When I **(graduate)** _____ from college, I **(feel)** _____ a sense of pride and achievement that I **(never forget)** _____.

I **(have)** _____ worked tirelessly for years to earn my degree, and the moment when I **(walk)** _____ across the stage to receive my diploma **(be)** _____ one of the proudest moments of my life. As I**(reflect)** _____ on my college years, I **(realize)** _____ that I have grown and learned so much, both academically and personally.

2- Choose the right option (4 point)

Families **(come-coming-came)** in all shapes and sizes, and each family member **(play-plays-playing)** a unique role in shaping the family dynamic. Parents are **(typical-typic-typically)** considered the leaders of the family, providing guidance, support, and discipline. Siblings often serve as **(company-companions-camp)** and playmates, and can also be a source of conflict at times. Grandparents, aunts, uncles, and cousins can provide **(adding-add-additional)** love and support, but their roles in the family may vary depending on cultural or familial traditions. It's important to recognize that every family is different, and each member's role may be unique to **(They're-their-they)** individual circumstances. However, regardless of one's role in the family, it's important to cultivate a sense of **(lovely-love-loving)** and respect towards one another, creating a strong foundation for a healthy and **(supportive-support-supporting)** family dynamic.

Good Luck